

Working List of Invasive Vascular Plants of Wyoming – III

(Vernacular names from selected major works)

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The following list contains **372 taxa** introduced to Wyoming from **outside** North America; included are invasives recognized by the Wyoming state government as noxious (♦; **28**; although *Ambrosia tomentosa* is native). A number of these species represent escapes from cultivation and are limited to one or a few collections. Nomenclature is based on R.D. Dorn, 2001, *Vascular Plants of Wyoming*; where updated, Dorn's synonyms are in square brackets []. Other synonyms found in the list of sources below are not included. Likewise, family names and their circumscriptions follow Dorn; where defined differently by the Angiosperm Working Group IV (APG IV), clarification follows in parentheses. Dorn does not indicate the typical variety or subspecies unless a second infraspecific taxon is recognized. We have included the typical infraspecies where appropriate. The lack of hyphenation, word separation, or capitalization may not reflect the appearance of the vernacular names in the works cited.

Sources for vernacular names:

- ¹ Weed Science Society of America. 2010. Composite List of Weeds.
- ² Kartesz, J.T., The Biota of North America Program (BONAP). 2015. Taxonomic Data Center.
- ³ P. Rice. 2000. Invaders Database System. Univ. of Montana. Release 14 Feb 2000 (not available for update).
- ⁴ Flora of the Great Plains Association. 1986. *Flora of the Great Plains*. Univ. Oklahoma Press.
- ⁵ C.L. Hitchcock & A. Cronquist. 2018. *Flora of the Pacific Northwest*. Univ. Washington Press.
- ⁶ H.A. Gleason & A. Cronquist. 1991. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. Ed. 2. New York Botanical Garden.
- ⁷ Plants Database, Natural Resources Conservation Service, USDA.

Amaranthaceae

Amaranthus albus L. tumble pigweed¹, tumbleweed^{2,4,5,6}, white pigweed⁶, prostrate pigweed⁷

Apiaceae (Umbelliferae)

Anthriscus caucalis M. Bieb. bur chervil^{1,6,7}, burr chervil^{2,3}
Carum carvi L. common caraway^{1,3}, caraway^{2,4,5,6,7}
Conium maculatum L. poison hemlock^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Daucus carota L. wild carrot^{1,3,4,5,6}, Queen Anne's lace^{2,4,5,6,7}
Falcaria vulgaris Bernh. sickleweed^{1,2,7}
Pastinaca sativa L. wild parsnip^{1,2,3,4,5,7}, common parsnip⁵, parsnip⁶
Torilis japonica DC. Japanese hedge parsley^{1,6}, erect hedge parsley^{2,7}, hedge parsley⁴

Asparagaceae

Asparagus officinalis L. asparagus^{2,3,4,5,6}, garden asparagus⁷
Muscari botryoides (L.) P. Miller **Not in Dorn** grape hyacinth^{1,4,6}, common grape hyacinth^{2,3,7}

Asteraceae (Compositae)

Achillea ptarmica L. **Not in Dorn** sneezewort yarrow¹, pearl yarrow², sneezeweed^{6,7}
♦ *Acroptilon repens* (L.) DC. Russian knapweed^{1,3,4,5,6}, hardheads^{2,7}, Turkestan thistle⁵, Russian tarthistle⁵
[*Centaurea repens* L.]
♦ *Ambrosia tomentosa* Nutt. **Native** skeletonleaf bursage^{1,3,6}, skeletonleaf burr ragweed^{2,7}, perennial bursage⁴
Anthemis arvensis L. corn chamomile^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}, field chamomile⁵, field dogfennel⁵
Anthemis cotula L. mayweed chamomile^{1,3,5}, stinking chamomile^{2,7}, dog fennel^{4,6}, stinking mayweed⁵
Arctium lappa L. great burdock^{1,3,4,5,6}, greater burdock², greater burdock⁷
♦ *Arctium minus* (Hill) Bernh. common burdock^{1,3,4,5,6}, lesser burdock², lesser burdock⁷
Artemisia abrotanum L. southern wormwood^{1,2,3}, southernwood^{4,6,7}
Artemisia absinthium L. absinth wormwood^{1,3}, oldman², wormwood^{4,5}, common wormwood⁶, absinthium^{5,6,7}
Artemisia annua L. annual wormwood^{1,2,3,5,6}, sweet sagewort^{4,7}
♦ *Carduus acanthoides* L. plumeless thistle^{1,3,4,6}, spiny plumeless thistle^{2,7}, acanthus thistle⁵
♦ *Carduus nutans* L. musk thistle^{1,3,4,5,6}, nodding plumeless thistle^{2,7}, nodding thistle⁴
Carthamus tinctorius L. safflower^{2,3,4,5,6,7}
Centaurea cyanus L. cornflower^{1,3,4,5,6}, garden cornflower^{2,7}, bachelor's button^{4,5,6}
♦ *Centaurea diffusa* Lam. diffuse knapweed^{1,3,4,7}, white knapweed², tumble knapweed^{5,6}, bushy knapweed⁵
Centaurea iberica Trev. ex Spreng. Iberian starthistle^{1,3,4}, Iberian knapweed^{2,7}
Centaurea macrocephala Puschk. ex Willd. bighead knapweed^{1,7}, globe knapweed²
Not in Dorn
Centaurea xmoncktonii C.E. Britton **Not in Dorn** meadow knapweed⁷
Centaurea montana L. **Not in Dorn** perennial coneflower^{1,7}, mountain starthistle^{2,5}
Centaurea nigrescens Willd. **Not in Dorn** Vochin knapweed¹, Tyrol knapweed^{2,7}, short fringed knapweed^{5,6}

Centaurea scabiosa L.	greater knapweed ^{2,7} , scabious starthistle ³ , greater centaurea ⁴ , hardheads ⁶
Centaurea solstitialis L.	yellow starthistle ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , St. Barnaby's thistle ⁵
◆ Centaurea stoebe L.	spotted knapweed ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
ssp. micranthos (S.G. Gmelin ex Gugler) Hayek	
[Centaurea maculosa Lam.]	
Centaurea virgata Lam. Not in Dorn	squarrose knapweed ^{1,2,3,7}
ssp. squarrosa (Boiss.) Gugler	
Chondrilla juncea L. Not in Dorn	rush skeletonweed ^{1,2,3,7} , gumsuccory ⁵ , skeletonweed ⁶
Cichorium intybus L.	chicory ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , wild succory ⁵ , bluesailors ⁵
◆ Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop.	Canada thistle ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , Canadian thistle ² , field thistle ⁴ , creeping thistle ⁵
Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Ten.	bull thistle ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , common thistle ⁵ , spear thistle ⁵
Cosmos bipinnatus Cav.	garden cosmos ^{2,7} , common cosmos ⁶
Cota tinctoria (L.) J. Guy	yellow chamomile ^{1,3,4,5,6} , golden chamomile ^{2,7}
[Anthemis tinctoria L.]	
Crepis tectorum L.	narrowleaf hawksbeard ^{1,2,7} , rooftop hawksbeard ^{3,5} , annual hawksbeard ⁵
Echinops sphaerocephalus L.	great globe thistle ^{1,2,3,7} , globe thistle ⁶
Galinsoga quadriradiata Ruiz & Pav.	hairy galinsoga ¹ , shaggy soldier ^{2,7} , fringed quickweed ^{3,4} , quickweed ⁵ , garden pest ⁵ , common quickweed ⁶
Gnaphalium uliginosum L.	low cudweed ^{1,4,6} , marsh cudweed ^{2,5,7}
Guizotia abyssinica (L. f.) Cass. Not in Dorn	Nigerseed ^{2,6} , ramtilla ⁷
Hieracium aurantiacum L.	orange hawkweed ^{1,3,5,7} , devil's paintbrush ² , kingdevil ⁵ , golden mouseear hawkweed ⁵ , orangered kingdevil ⁶
Hieracium caespitosum Dumort.	yellow hawkweed ¹ , meadow hawkweed ^{2,3,5,7} , yellow kingdevil ⁶
Hieracium ×flagellare Willd.	whiplash hawkweed ^{2,6} , hawkweed ⁷
Hieracium praealtum Vill. ex Gochnat	tall hawkweed ¹ , kingdevil ^{2,7} , glaucous kingdevil ⁶
Jacobaea vulgaris Gaertn.	tansy ragwort ^{1,3,5,6} , stinking willie ^{2,7}
[Senecio jacobaea L.]	
Lactuca serriola L.	prickly lettuce ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Leucanthemum maximum (Ramond) DC.	Portuguese daisy ⁶ , max chrysanthemum ⁷ , Shasta daisy ²
[Chrysanthemum lacustre Brot., misapplied]	
◆ Leucanthemum vulgare Lam.	oxeye daisy ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , marguerite ^{4,5} , moondaisy ⁵
[Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L.]	
Logfia arvensis (L.) Holub	field cottonrose ⁷ , field filago ^{3,5} , field false cottonrose ²
Matricaria chamomilla L.	wild chamomile ^{1,2,5} , chamomile ⁶ , German chamomile ⁷
[Matricaria recutita L.]	
◆ Onopordum acanthium L.	Scotch thistle ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , cotton thistle ⁵
Scorzonera laciniata L.	cutleaf vipergrass ^{2,7} , self salsify ³ , false salsify ⁴
Senecio vulgaris L.	common groundsel ^{1,3,5,6} , old-man-in-the-spring ^{2,5,7} , groundsel ⁴
◆ Sonchus arvensis L. ssp. a.	field sowthistle ^{2,4} , perennial sowthistle ^{1,3,5,6} , field milkthistle ⁵ , spiny sowthistle ⁷
◆ Sonchus arvensis L.	marsh sowthistle ^{1,5} , field sowthistle ^{2,4} , perennial sowthistle ^{3,6} , moist sowthistle ⁷
ssp. uliginosus (M. Bieb.) Nyman	
[Sonchus uliginosus M. Bieb.]	
Sonchus asper (L.) Hill	spiny sowthistle ^{1,3,7} , spinyleaf sowthistle ² , prickly sowthistle ^{4,5,6}
Sonchus oleraceus L.	annual sowthistle ^{1,3} , common sowthistle ^{2,4,5,6,7}
Tagetes erecta L.	Aztec marigold ² , French marigold ⁶ , Aztec sowthistle ⁷
[Tagetes patula L.]	
Tanacetum balsamita L.	costmary chrysanthemum ^{1,3} , costmary ^{2,4,5,6,7} , mint geranium ^{4,5}
Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Sch. Bip.	feverfew ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , featherfew ⁵
◆ Tanacetum vulgare L.	common tansy ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Taraxacum erythrospermum Andr. ex Besser	redseed dandelion ^{2,3,4,5,6} , rock dandelion ⁷
[Taraxacum laevigatum (Willd.) DC.]	
Taraxacum officinale Weber ex F.H. Wigg.	dandelion ^{1,3} , common dandelion ^{2,4,5,6,7}
Tragopogon dubius Scop.	western salsify ^{1,3,4} , meadow goat's beard ² , goat's beard ⁴ , yellow salsify ^{5,7} , fistulous goat's beard ⁶
Tragopogon porrifolius L.	common salsify ^{1,3} , salsify ^{2,4,5,6,7} , vegetable oyster ^{4,5,6}
Tragopogon pratensis L.	meadow salsify ^{1,3,4,5} , Jack-go-to-bed-at-noon ^{2,5,7} , showy goat's beard ⁶
[Tragopogon lamottei Rouy]	
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	false chamomile ¹ , false mayweed ^{2,7} , scentless chamomile ^{3,6} , wild chamomile ⁴ , scentless mayweed ⁵
[Matricaria maritima L., misapplied]	
Berberidaceae	
Berberis thunbergii DC.	Japanese barberry ^{1,2,3,6,7}

Boraginaceae

Anchusa arvensis (L.) M. Bieb.
Asperugo procumbens L.
Buglossoides arvensis (L.) I.M. Johnst.
[*Lithospermum arvense* L.]

◆ *Cynoglossum officinale* L.
Echium vulgare L.

Lappula squarrosa (Retz.) Dumort.

Myosotis arvensis (L.) Hill
Myosotis micrantha Pall. ex Lehm.
Myosotis scorpioides L.
Myosotis sylvatica Hoffm.

Brassicaceae (Cruciferae)

Alliaria petiolata (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande
Not in Dorn

Alyssum alyssoides (L.) L.
Alyssum desertorum Stapf var. d.
Alyssum simplex Rudolphi
[*Alyssum parviflorum* Fisch. ex M. Bieb.
var. *micranthum* (C.A. Mey.) Dorn]

Armoracia rusticana P. Gaertn., B. Mey., &
Scherb.

Barbarea vulgaris R. Br.
Berteroa incana (L.) DC.
Brassica juncea (L.) Czern.
Brassica nigra (L.) Koch **Not in Dorn**
Brassica rapa L.

Camelina microcarpa Andrez. ex DC.
Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz
Capsella bursa-pastoris (L.) Medik.
Chorispora tenella (Pall.) DC.
Conringia orientalis (L.) Dumort.
Descurainia sophia (L.) Webb ex Prantl
Draba nemorosa L.
Draba verna L.
Erucastrum gallicum (Willd.) O.E. Schulz
Erysimum cheiranthoides L.

Erysimum repandum L.
Euclidium syriacum (L.) R. Br.
Hesperis matronalis L.

◆ *Isatis tinctoria* L.
Lepidium appelianum Al-Shehbaz
[*Cardaria pubescens* (C.A. Mey.) Jarm.]
Lepidium campestre (L.) R. Br.

Lepidium chalapensis L.
[*Cardaria chalapensis* (L.) Hand.-Mazz.]

◆ *Lepidium draba* L.
[*Cardaria draba* (L.) Desv.]

◆ *Lepidium latifolium* L.
Lepidium perfoliatum L.
Lepidium sativum L.
Lobularia maritima (L.) Desv.
Nasturtium microphyllum Boenn. ex Reichenb.
Not in Dorn
Nasturtium officinale R. Br.

small bugloss^{1,2,3,6,7}
catchweed^{1,3,5,6} German madwort^{2,7}, madwort^{4,5,6}
corn gromwell^{1,2,3,5,6,7}

houndstongue^{1,3,4,6}, gypsy flower^{2,7}, common houndstongue⁵
blueweed^{1,3,4,5,6}, common viper's bugloss^{2,5,7}, viper's bugloss⁴, snakeflower⁵,
bluethistle⁵

European sticktight¹, bristly sheepburr², blue stickseed^{4,5}, tworow stickseed⁶,
European stickseed⁷

field forget-me-not^{1,3,5,7}, rough forget-me-not², field scorpion grass^{5,6}
blue scorpion grass^{2,3,6}, strict forget-me-not⁷
true forget-me-not^{1,2,3}, common forget-me-not⁵, water scorpion grass⁶
woodland forget-me-not^{2,7}, wood-forget-me-not^{3,5}, garden forget-me-not^{4,6}

garlic mustard^{1,2,4,5,7}, hedge garlic⁵

yellow alyssum^{1,3}, pale madwort^{2,7}, pale alyssum^{4,5}
dwarf alyssum^{1,3}, desert madwort^{2,7}, alyssum⁴, desert alyssum⁵
field alyssum¹, European madwort², smallflowered alyssum³, alyssum⁷

horseradish^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}

yellow rocket^{1,3,5,6}, garden yellowrocket^{2,7}, wintercress⁴, bitter wintercress⁵
hoary alyssum^{1,3,6,7}, hoary false madwort², hoary false alyssum⁴, berteroa⁵
Indian mustard^{1,3,4,5,6}, Chinese mustard^{2,5,6}, brown mustard⁶
black mustard^{1,2,4,5,6,7}
birdsrape mustard^{1,3}, rape², wild turnip⁴, field mustard^{5,7}, common mustard⁵, bird
rape⁵

smallseed falseflax^{1,3,4,6}, littlepod falseflax^{2,5,7}, hairy falseflax⁵
largeseed falseflax^{1,3,6}, gold-of-pleasure^{2,4,5}, falseflax^{5,7}
shepherd's purse^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}

blue mustard^{1,3,4,5,6}, crossflower^{2,7}, chorispora⁵
haresear mustard^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}, haresear cabbage⁵, treacle mustard⁵
flixweed^{1,3,4,5}, herb Sophia^{2,6,7}, tansy mustard⁶

wood whitlograss¹, woodland whitlograss², yellow whitlowort⁴, wood draba^{5,7}
spring whitlograss^{1,2,3,5}, whitlograss⁶, spring draba⁷

dog mustard^{1,3,4,5,6}, common dog mustard^{2,7}
wallflower mustard^{1,3}, wormseed wallflower^{2,4,7}, treacle mustard⁵, wormseed
mustard^{5,6}

bushy wallflower^{1,3,4,6}, spreading wallflower^{2,5,7}, treacle mustard⁶
Syrian mustard^{1,2,3,7}, euclidium⁵

damesrocket^{1,3,4,6,7}, mother-of-the-evening², Damask violet⁵, dame's violet⁵, sweet
rocket⁵

dyer's woad^{1,2,3,5,7}, woad⁶
hairy whitetop^{1,3,7}, globepod pepperwort², globepod hoarycress^{5,6}, whitetop⁴

field pepperweed^{1,3,7}, creamanther field pepperwort², field peppergrass^{4,5}, field
cress^{5,6}, pepperwort⁵

lenspodded whitetop^{1,2,7}, lenspod pepperwort², Chalapa hoarycress^{3,5}, lenspodded
hoary cress^{4,6}

hoary cress^{1,3,4}, heartpod pepperwort², heartpod hoarycress^{2,5,6}, hoary pepperwort⁵,
whitetop⁷

perennial pepperweed^{1,3,6}, broadleaf pepperwort^{2,5,7}, pepperwort⁵
clasping pepperweed^{1,3,6,7}, clasping pepperwort², clasping peppergrass^{4,5}
garden cress^{1,3,4,5,6}, garden pepperwort², garden pepperweed⁷

sweet alyssum^{1,3,5,6,7}, sweet alison^{2,5}
onerow yellowcress^{2,7}

watercress^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}

Raphanus sativus L.	radish ^{1,2,4,6} , wild radish ^{3,5} , cultivated radish ⁷
Rorippa austriaca (Crantz) Bess. Not in Dorn	Austrian fieldcress ^{1,3,4} , Austrian yellowcress ^{2,7} , field yellowcress ⁶
Sinapsis arvensis L.	wild mustard ^{1,3,5,7} , corn mustard ² , charlock ^{4,5,6}
Sisymbrium altissimum L.	tumblemustard ¹ , tall hedgemustard ² , tall tumblemustard ^{3,7} , tumbling mustard ^{4,6} , Jim hill mustard ^{5,6}
Sisymbrium irio L. Not in Dorn	London rocket ^{1,2,4,6,7}
Sisymbrium loeselii L.	tall hedge mustard ^{1,3,4,6} , false London rocket ² , Loesel tumblemustard ⁵ , small tumbleweed mustard ⁷
Strigosella africana (L.) Botsch. [Malcolmia africana (L.) R. Br.]	Malcolm stock ^{1,3} , African addersmouth ² , malcolmia ⁵ , African mustard ⁷
Thlaspi arvense L.	field pennycress ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , fanweed ⁵ , stinkweed ⁵
Campanulaceae	
Campanula rapunculoides L.	creeping bellflower ^{1,2,3,4,5} , rover bellflower ^{4,5,6} , rampion bellflower ⁷
Cannabaceae	
Cannabis sativa L.	marijuana ^{1,3,4,7} , hemp ^{2,4,5,6} , Indian hemp ⁶
Caprifoliaceae (inc. in Adoxaceae, APG IV; Viburnum remains)	
Lonicera xbella Zabel Not in Dorn	showy fly honeysuckle ⁷
Lonicera morrowii A. Gray	Morrow's honeysuckle ^{2,7}
Lonicera tatarica L.	Tatarian honeysuckle ^{1,3,4,6,7} , twinsisters ²
Viburnum lantana L.	wayfaring tree ^{2,6,7}
Caryophyllaceae	
Agrostemma githago L.	corn cockle ^{1,3,4,6} , common corn cockle ^{2,5,7} , corn champion ⁵
Arenaria serpyllifolia L.	thymeleaf sandwort ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Cerastium fontanum Baumg. ssp. vulgare (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet	common mouseear chickweed ^{2,4} , mouseear chickweed ^{1,3,5,6} , common chickweed ⁵ , big chickweed ^{5,7}
Cerastium glomeratum Thuill. [Cerastium viscosum L., misapplied]	Sticky chickweed ^{1,3,5} , sticky mouseear chickweed ² , clammy chickweed ⁶
Cerastium tomentosum L.	snow-in-summer ^{2,3,7}
Dianthus armeria L. ssp. a.	Deptford pink ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , grass pink ⁵
Dianthus barbatus L. ssp. b.	sweet William ^{2,3,5,6,7}
Dianthus deltoides L. ssp. d.	maiden pink ^{2,3,5,6,7}
Gypsophila paniculata L.	babysbreath ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , tall babysbreath ²
Gypsophila scorzoniferifolia Ser.	garden babysbreath ^{2,7}
Holosteum umbellatum L. ssp. u.	spurry ^{1,3} , jagged chickweed ^{2,4,5,6,7}
Saponaria officinalis L.	bouncingbet ^{1,3,4,6,7} , bouncingbett ^{2,5} , bouncing bettsoapwort ^{5,6}
Silene cserei Baumg.	biennial champion ¹ , Balkan catchfly ^{2,7} , smooth catchfly ⁴
Silene dichotoma Ehrh. ssp. d.	hairy catchfly ^{1,3} , forked catchfly ^{2,4,5,7}
Silene latifolia Poir.	white champion ^{1,3,4,5,6} , bladder champion ^{2,7} , white cockle ^{4,6} , evening champion ⁵
Silene noctiflora L.	nightflowering catchfly ^{1,2,3,4} , sticky cockle ^{4,5,6} , nightflowering silene ^{5,7} , catchfly ⁶
Silene pendula L. Not in Dorn	nodding catchfly ^{1,7} , nodding champion ²
Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke	bladder campion ^{1,3,4,5,6} , maiden's tears ^{2,7}
Spergula arvensis L.	corn spurry ^{1,2,3,4,5,7} , stickwort ⁵ , starwort ⁵
Spergularia echinosperma (Čelak.) Asch.&Graebn.	bristleseed sandspurry ^{2,7}
Spergularia media (L.) C. Presl var. m.	stout sandspurry ^{3,5} , satin flower ² , media sandspurry ⁷
Spergularia rubra (L.) J. Presl & C. Presl	red sandspurry ^{1,3,5,7} , ruby sandspurry ² , roadside sandspurry ⁶
Stellaria media (L.) Vill.	common chickweed ^{1,2,4,6} , chickweed ^{3,5,7}
Vaccaria hispanica (Mill.) Rauschert	cowcockle ^{1,2,3,4,5} , cowherb ^{4,5,6} , cow soapwort ⁷
Chenopodiaceae (inc. in Amaranthaceae, APG IV)	
Atriplex heterosperma Bunge	twoscale saltbush ^{2,7} , weedy orache ³
Atriplex hortensis L.	garden orach ^{1,3,7} , garden orache ^{2,5} , orache ^{4,5,6} , sea purslane ⁵
Atriplex patula L.	spreading orach ^{1,3} , halberdleaf orache ² , common orache ⁵ , spear orache ⁵ , spearscale ⁶ , spear saltbush ⁷
Atriplex rosea L.	red orach ^{1,3} , tumbling orache ² , red orache ^{4,5,6} , red scale ⁴ , tumbling saltweed ⁷
Bassia hyssopifolia (Pall.) Kuntze	fivehook bassia ^{1,3,4,6} , fivehorn smotherweed ^{2,7}
Kochia scoparia (L.) Scrad. [Bassia sieversiana (Pall.) W.A. Weber]	kochia ^{1,3,4} , Mexican fireweed ² , fireweed ⁴ , summer cypress ^{4,5,6} , mock cypress ^{4,5} , burning bush ^{5,7} , red belvedere ⁵
Chenopodium album L.	common lambsquarter ^{1,3} , lamb's quarters ^{2,4,5,6,7} , white goosefoot ⁵ , pigweed ^{5,6}
Chenopodium glaucum L. var. g.	oakleaf goosefoot ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , glaucous goosefoot ⁵
Dysphania botrys (L.) Mosyakin & Clements [Chenopodium botrys L.]	Jerusalem oak goosefoot ^{1,3,5,7} , Jerusalem oak ^{2,4,5,6} , feather geranium ^{5,6}
Halogeton glomeratus (M. Bieb.) C.A. Mey.	halogeton ^{1,3,5} , saltlover ^{2,7}

Salsola collina Pall.	slender Russian thistle ^{2,3,7} , tumbleweed ⁴ , katune ⁶
Salsola tragus L.	Russian thistle ^{1,3,4,5,6} , prickly Russian thistle ^{2,7} , tumbleweed ^{4,5} , wind witch ⁵ , saltwort ⁶
Suaeda linifolia Pall.	pinleaf seepweed ^{2,7}
Convolvulaceae	
◆ Convolvulus arvensis L.	field bindweed ^{1,2,3,4,6,7} , field morningflory ⁵ , small bindweed ⁵
Cuscuta approximata Bab. var. urceolata (Kuntze) Yunck.]	smallseed alfalfa dodder ^{1,5} , alfalfa dodder ^{2,7} , clustered dodder ^{3,5} , legume dodder ⁶
Cuscuta epithimum L.	clover dodder ^{1,2,3,7} , common dodder ⁵ , thyme dodder ⁵ , legume dodder ⁶
Crassulaceae	
Sedum acre L.	mossy stonecrop ^{1,2,3} , wall pepper ⁵ , golden carpet ⁶ , goldmoss stonecrop ⁷
Cucurbitaceae	
Cucurbita pepo L. var. p. Not in Dorn	field pumpkin ^{2,7}
Dipsacaceae (inc. in Caprifoliaceae, APG IV)	
Dipsacus fullonum L.	common teasel ^{1,3,4} , Fuller's teasel ^{2,6,7} , gypsy combs ⁶
Knautia arvensis (L.) J.M. Coult.	bluebuttons ^{1,2,3,4,6} , bluecaps ⁴ , field scabious ^{4,5,7}
Elaeagnaceae	
◆ Elaeagnus angustifolia L.	Russian olive ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , oleaster ⁶
Euphorbiaceae	
Euphorbia agraria M. Bieb.	urban spurge ^{2,3,7}
Euphorbia cyparissias L.	cypress spurge ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Euphorbia helioscopia L.	sun spurge ^{1,3} , mad woman's milk ^{2,7} , summer spurge ⁵ , wartweed ⁶
Euphorbia myrsinites Not in Dorn	myrtle spurge ^{1,2,7}
◆ Euphorbia virgata Waldst. & Kit.]	leafy spurge ^{1,3,4,6,7} , wolf's milk ² , Esula spurge ⁵ , Russian leafy spurge ⁷
[Euphorbia esula L. var. e.]	
[Euphorbia esula L.	
var. uralensis (Fisch. ex Link) Dorn]	
Fabaceae (Leguminosae)	
Astragalus cicer L.	chickpea milkvetch ^{2,3,5,6,7}
Astragalus tibetanus Benth. ex Bunge	Tibetan milkvetch ² , Tibet milkvetch ⁷
Caragana arborescens Lam.	Siberian peashrub ^{2,4,7} , caragana ³
Coronilla varia L.	trailing crownvetch ^{1,2} , purple crownvetch ² , crown vetch ^{4,5,6,7}
Lathyrus latifolius L.	everlasting peavine ^{1,3,5} , everlasting pea ^{2,4,6} , perennial sweetpea ⁴ , perennial peavine ⁵ , perennial pea ⁷
Lathyrus sylvestris L.	flat peavine ^{1,3,5} , narrowleaf vetchling ² , narrowleaved everlasting peavine ⁵ , flat pea ⁷
Lotus corniculatus L.	birdsfoot trefoil ^{1,3,4,5,6} , garden birdsfoot trefoil ²
Medicago falcata L.	alfalfa ^{2,4} , sickle medic ³ , yellow lucerne ⁵ , sickle medic ⁵ , yellow alfalfa ^{6,7}
[Medicago sativa L. var. falcata (L.) Doell]	
Medicago lupulina L.	black medic ^{1,3,5} , black medick ^{2,4,6,7} , hop clover ⁵
Medicago polymorpha L.	California burclover ^{1,3} , toothed medick ² , burclover ⁵ , hairy medic ^{5,7} , smooth burclover ⁶
Medicago sativa L. ssp. glomerata (Balb.) Rouy	alfalfa ^{1,7}
Not in Dorn	
Medicago sativa L. var. s.	alfalfa ^{2,3,4,5,6,7} , lucerne ⁵ , blue alfalfa ⁶
Medicago sativa L. ssp. ×varia (E.B. Martyn)	alfalfa ^{1,4,5,6,7}
Arcang. Not in Dorn	
Melilotus albus Medik.	white sweetclover ^{1,3,4,5,6} , yellow sweetclover ² , sweetclover ⁷
Melilotus officinalis (L.) Pall.	yellow sweetclover ^{1,2,3,4,5,6} , sweetclover ⁷
Onobrychis viciifolia Scop.	sainfoin ^{2,3,4,6,7} , saintfoin ⁵ , sandfain ⁵ , holy clover ⁵
Oxytropis riparia Litv.	Ruby Valley locoweed ² , riparian crazyweed ³ , Oxus locoweed ⁷
Phaseolus vulgaris L.	kidney bean ^{2,7} , green bean ³ , common bean ⁶
Sphaerophysa salsula (Pall.) DC.	swainsonpea ^{1,3} , red bladdervetch ² , swainsona ⁵ , alkali swainsonpea ⁷
Trifolium aureum Pollich	hop clover ^{1,3} , greater hop clover ² , palmate hop clover ⁶ , golden clover ⁷
Trifolium campestre Schreb.	large hop clover ^{1,3} , lesser hop clover ² , low hop clover ⁴ , pinnate hop clover ⁶ , field clover ⁷
Trifolium dubium Sibth. Not in Dorn	small hop clover ^{1,3,4} , sucking clover ^{2,7} , least hop clover ⁵ , little hop clover ⁶
Trifolium fragiferum L.	strawberry clover ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , strawberryhead clover ²
Trifolium hybridum L.	Alsike clover ^{2,3,4,5,6,7}
Trifolium pratense L.	red clover ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Trifolium repens L.	white clover ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , ladino clover ⁴ , Dutch clover ⁵
Vicia cracca L.	bird vetch ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , purplewhite tufted vetch ² , tufted vetch ⁵ , cat peas ⁵ , tinegrass ⁵

Vicia villosa var. glabrescens	Not in Dorn	hairy vetch ^{1,4,5} , winter vetch ^{2,5,6,7} , woollypod vetch ⁴ , woolly vetch ⁵ ,
Vicia villosa Roth var. v.		hairy vetch ^{1,3,4,5,6} , winter vetch ^{2,5,7} , woollypod vetch ⁴ , woolly vetch ^{5,6}
Fumariaceae (inc. in Papaveraceae, APG IV)		
Fumaria officinalis L.		fumitory ^{1,4,6} , common fumitory ^{3,5} , drug fumitory ^{2,7}
Gentianaceae		
Centaurium pulchellum (Sw.) Druce ex B.L. Rob. & Fernald		branched centaury ^{2,7} , centaury ⁴ , branching centaury ⁶
Geraniaceae		
Erodium cicutarium (L.) L' Her. ex Aiton		redstem filaree ^{1,3,6} , redstem storksbill ^{2,7} , filaria ⁴
Geranium pusillum L.		smallflower geranium ^{1,3} , smallflower cranesbill ^{2,5,6} , small cranesbill ⁴ , small geranium ⁷
Grossulariaceae		
Ribes rubrum L.		northern red currant ² , cultivated red currant ^{3,5} , garden red currant ⁶ , cultivated current ⁷
Hemerocallidaceae		
Hemerocallis fulva (L.) L.		tawny daylily ^{1,3} , orange daylily ^{2,7} , daylily ^{4,6}
Hypericiaceae		
◆ Hypericum perforatum L. ssp. p.		common St. Johnswort ^{1,2,4,5,6,7} , St. Johnswort ³ , Klamath weed ⁵
Juncaceae		
Juncus compressus Jacq.		roundfruit rush ^{2,7} , compressed rush ³
Liliaceae (see Alliaceae, Amaryllidaceae, Asparagaceae, Hemerocallidaceae)		
Lamiaceae (Labiatae)		
Acinos arvensis (Lam.) Dandy	Not in Dorn	mother-of-thyme ^{1,6} , basil thyme ^{2,3,5,7}
[Satureja acinos (L.) Scheele]		
Dracocephalum thymiflorum L.		thymeleaf dragonhead ^{2,3,5,6,7}
Galeopsis ladanum L.		red hempnettle ^{1,2,7} , hempnettle ⁶
Glechoma hederacea L.		ground ivy ^{1,2,3,4,5,7} , Gill-over-the-ground ^{5,6} , field balm ⁵ , creeping Charlie ⁵
Lallemantia peltata (L.) Fisch. & C.A. Mey.		lion's heart ^{2,7}
Lamium amplexicaule L. var. a.		henbit ^{1,3,4,6} , giraffehead ² , common henbit ⁵ , common deadnettle ⁵ , henbit deadnettle ⁷
Leonurus cardiaca L.		motherwort ^{1,2,3,4,5,6} , lion's tail ⁶ , common motherwort ⁷
Marrubium vulgare L.		white horehound ^{1,2,3} , common horehound ⁴ , horehound ^{5,6,7}
Mentha spicata L.		spearmint ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , mackerelmint ⁵
Nepeta cataria L.		catnip ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , catmint ⁵
Nepeta grandiflora M. Bieb.		Caucasus catnip ^{2,7}
Nepeta racemosa Lam.		racemed catnip ^{2,7}
Salvia nemorosa L.		woodland sage ^{2,7} , violet sage ³ , sage ⁴
Linaceae		
Linum usitatissimum L.		cultivated flax ^{2,3,5} , common flax ^{4,5,6,7} , linseed ⁵
Lythraceae		
◆ Lythrum salicaria L.		purple loosestrife ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , longpurples ⁵ , spiked willowherb ⁵
Malvaceae		
Abutilon theophrasti Medik.		velvetleaf ^{1,2,3,4,6,7} , pie marker ⁶
Alcea rosea L.		hollyhock ^{1,2,3,4,6,7}
Hibiscus trionum L.		Venice mallow ^{1,3,4} , flower-of-an-hour ^{2,4,5,6,7} , modesty ⁵
Lavatera thuringiaca L.		gay mallow ² , tree lavatera ⁷
Malva moschata L.		musk mallow ^{1,2,3,5,6,7}
Malva neglecta Wallr.		common mallow ^{1,4,6,7} , dwarf mallow ^{2,3,5} , cheeses ⁶
Malva parviflora L.		little mallow ^{1,3,6} , smallwhorl mallow ² , smallfruited mallow ⁴ , alkali mallow ⁵ , cheeseweed ⁵ , cheeseweed mallow ⁷
Malva pusilla Smith		low mallow ² , common mallow ^{3,4,7} , dwarf mallow ⁶
[Malva rotundifolia L.]		
Malva sylvestris L.		high mallow ^{1,2,3,4,6,7} , common mallow ⁵
Malva verticillata L.		curled mallow ¹ , largewhorl mallow ² , clustered mallow ^{3,4,7} , whorled mallow ⁶
Moraceae		
Morus alba L.		white mulberry ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Oleaceae		
Syringa vulgaris L.	Not in Dorn	common lilac ^{1,2,4,6,7} , lilac ³
Papaveraceae		
Papaver somniferum L.		opium poppy ^{2,3,4,5,6,7}
Plantaginaceae		
Plantago lanceolata L.		buckhorn plantain ^{1,3,5} , English plantain ^{2,4,5,6} , buckhorn ⁴ , ribwort ⁵ , ribgrass ⁶ , narrow

Plantago major L.	leaf plantain ⁷
Poaceae (Gramineae)	broadleaf plantain ¹ , greater plantain ² , common plantain ^{4,5,6,7} , nippleseed plantain ⁵
Aegilops cylindrica Host	jointed goatgrass ^{1,2,3,4,6,7} , goatgrass ⁵
Agropyron cristatum (L.) Gaertn. var. c.	crested wheatgrass ^{2,3,4,5,6,7}
Agropyron cristatum (L.) Gaertn. var. desertorum (Fisch. ex Link) Dorn	clustered wheatgrass ² , crested wheatgrass ^{2,3} , desert wheatgrass ⁷
Agropyron cristatum (L.) Gaertn. var. fragile (Roth) Dorn	Siberian wheatgrass ^{2,7}
Agropyron triticeum Gaertn.	annual false wheatgrass ² , annual wheatgrass ^{3,7}
Agrostis capillaris L.	colonial bentgrass ^{1,3,5,7} , colonial bent ² , Rhode Island bentgrass ⁶
Agrostis gigantea Roth Not in Dorn	redtop ^{1,4,6,7} , black bentgrass ²
Agrostis stolonifera L.	creeping bentgrass ^{1,3,5,6,7} , spreading bent ^{2,6} , redtop ^{4,5} , fiorin ⁵
Aira caryophylla L.	silver hairgrass ^{1,3,5,6,7} , common silver hairgrass ²
Alopecurus arundinaceus Poir.	creeping meadow foxtail ^{2,7} , creeping foxtail ^{3,4}
Alopecurus geniculatus L.	water foxtail ^{1,3,5,6,7} , marsh meadow foxtail ² , marsh foxtail ^{4,6}
Alopecurus pratensis L.	meadow foxtail ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , field meadow foxtail ²
Anthoxanthum odoratum L. Not in Dorn	sweet vernalgrass ^{1,5,6,7} , large sweet vernalgrass ²
Apera interrupta (L.) P. Beauv.	dense silkybent ^{2,7} , interrupted apera ^{3,5}
Arrhenatherum elatius (L.) J. Presl & C. Presl var. e. Not in Dorn	tall oatgrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Avena fatua L.	wild oat ^{1,2,3,5,4,6,7}
Avena sativa L.	oats ^{1,6} , oat ² , common oats ^{3,5,7} , cultivated oats ⁴
Bromus briziformis Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	rattlesnake brome ^{1,2,3,7} , rattlegrass ⁵ , rattle chess ⁵ , rattlesnake grass ⁵ , rattlesnake chess ⁶
Bromus commutatus Schrad.	hairy chess ^{1,2,3,4,5,6} , meadow brome ⁵ , hairy brome ⁵ , bald brome ⁷
Bromus inermis Leyss.	smooth brome ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , Hungarian brome ⁵
Bromus hordeaceus L.	soft brome ^{1,2,7} , soft chess ⁶
Bromus japonicus Thunb. ex Murray	Japanese brome ^{1,3,4,5} , field brome ² , Japanese chess ^{5,6}
Bromus secalinus L.	cheat ^{1,4,5,6} , rye brome ^{2,3,5} , chess ^{5,6} , field brome ⁷
Bromus squarrosus L.	corn brome ^{2,7} , largeflowered brome ³
Bromus tectorum L.	downy brome ^{1,3,4} , cheat grass ^{2,5,7} , downy chess ^{5,6} , June grass ⁶
Crypsis alopecuroides (Piller & Mitterp.) Schrad.	foxtail prickleggrass ^{2,7} , fox crypsis ³
Dactylis glomerata L.	orchardgrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , cock's foot grass ⁵
Digitaria ischaemum (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl.	smooth crabgrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Digitaria sanguinalis (L.) Scop.	large crabgrass ^{1,3} , hairy crabgrass ^{2,4,5,7} , northern crabgrass ⁶
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P. Beauv.	barnyardgrass ^{1,4,6,7} , large barnyardgrass ^{2,3,5} , watergrass ⁵
Echinochloa frumentacea Link Not in Dorn	Japanese millet ^{1,2} , billion-dollar grass ^{6,7}
Elymus elongatus (Host) Runem. var. ponticus (Podp.) Dorn	tall wheatgrass ^{1,3,4,6,7} , Eurasian quackgrass ²
Elymus hispidus (Opiz) Melderis var. h.	intermediate quackgrass ^{2,3,4,5} , intermediate wheatgrass ⁷
Elymus hispidus (Opiz) Melderis var. ruthenicus (Griseb.) Dorn	intermediate quackgrass ^{2,3,4,5} , intermediate wheatgrass ⁷
Elymus junceus Fisch.	Russian wildrye ^{2,3,4,7}
Elymus multicaulis Kar. & Kir.	manystem lymegrass ² , creeping wildrye ^{3,5} , beardless wildrye ⁵ , manystem wildrye ⁷
Elymus racemosus Lam.	mammoth lymegrass ² , Volga wildrye ³ , Siberian wildrye ⁵ , mammoth wildrye ⁷
◆ Elymus repens (L.) Gould	quackgrass ^{1,3,4,5,6} , creeping wildrye ² , quitchgrass ^{5,7} , couchgrass ⁵
Eragrostis cilianensis (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	stinkgrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , candygrass ⁵
Eragrostis minor Host	little lovegrass ^{2,3,4,7}
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P. Beauv. var. perplexa (L.H. Harv.) S.D. Koch	India lovegrass ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , Indian lovegrass ² , tufted eragrostis ⁵
Hordeum distichon L.	barley ^{1,7} , common barley ² , two-row barley ^{5,6}
Hordeum murinum L. ssp. leporinum (Link) Arcang. [Hordeum leporinum Link]	hare barley ^{1,7} , wall barley ² , charming barley ^{3,5}
Hordeum vulgare L. ssp. v.	barley ^{1,6} , common barley ^{2,3,7} , cultivated barley ^{4,5}
Lolium multiflorum Lam.	Italian ryegrass ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , perennial ryegrass ² , Australian ryegrass ⁵
Lolium perenne L.	perennial ryegrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,7} , English ryegrass ^{5,6}
Lolium persicum Boiss. & Hohen. ex Boiss.	Persian darnel ^{1,3,6} , Persian ryegrass ²
Panicum miliaceum L. ssp. m.	wild proso millet ^{1,3} , hog millet ² , broomcorn millet ^{4,5,6,7} , proso millet ^{4,6}
Phalaris canariensis L.	canarygrass ^{1,3,4,5,6} , common canarygrass ² , annual canarygrass ⁷

Phleum pratense L. var. p.	timothy ^{1,3,4,6,7} , common timothy ^{2,5}
Poa annua L.	annual bluegrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,7} , speargrass ⁶
Poa bulbosa L. ssp. vivipara (Koeler) Arcang.	bulbous bluegrass ^{1,2,3,5,6,7}
Poa compressa L.	Canada bluegrass ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , flatstem bluegrass ²
Poa pratensis L.	Kentucky bluegrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Poa trivialis L.	roughstalk bluegrass ^{1,2,3,5} , rough bluegrass ^{6,7}
Polypogon monspeliensis (L.) Desf.	rabbitfoot polypogon ^{1,3,5} , annual rabbitsfoot grass ^{2,7} , rabbitfoot grass ^{4,6} , annual beardgrass ⁵
Puccinellia distans (L.) Parl.	spreading alkaligrass ² , weeping alkaligrass ^{3,5,7} , European alkaligrass ^{5,6}
Schedonorus arundinaceus (Schreb.) Dumort. [Festuca arundinacea Schreb.]	tall fescue ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , tall false ryegrass ² , alta fescue ^{5,6} , reed fescue ⁵
Schedonorus pratensis (Huds.) P. Beauv. [Festuca pratensis Huds.]	meadow fescue ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , meadow false ryegrass ² , English fescue ⁵
Secale cereale L.	cultivated rye ^{2,3,5} , rye ^{4,6} , cereal rye ⁷
Setaria italica (L.) P. Beauv.	foxtail millet ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , Italian bristlegrass ² , Hungarian grass ⁵
Setaria pumila (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. ssp p. [Setaria glauca (L.) P. Beauv.]	yellow foxtail ^{1,3,4,7} , yellow bristlegrass ² , yellow foxtailgrass ⁶
Setaria verticillata (L.) P. Beauv.	bristly foxtail ^{1,3,4,5} , rough bristlegrass ² , bur bristlegrass ⁵ , bur foxtailgrass ⁶ , hooked bristlegrass ⁷
Setaria viridis (L.) P. Beauv. var. v.	green foxtail ^{1,3,4} , green bristlegrass ^{2,5,7} , green foxtailgrass ⁶
Sorghum halepense (L.) Pers.	Johnsongrass ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Taeniatherum caputa-medusae (L.) Nevski Not in Dorn	medusahead ^{1,2,7}
Triticum aestivum L.	bread wheat ² , cultivated wheat ^{3,5} , wheat ⁴ , common wheat ^{6,7}
Ventenata dubia (Leers) Coss. & Durieu	ventenata ^{1,2,3,5} , North African grass ^{2,7}
Polygonaceae	
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve [Polygonum convolvulus L.]	wild buckwheat ¹ , black bindweed ^{2,3,5,6,7} , climbing buckwheat ⁴ , wild buckwheat ⁴ , climbing bindweed ⁵ , knot bindweed ⁵ , ivy bindweed ⁵ , dullseed ⁵ , cornbind ⁵
Persicaria hydropiper (L.) Spach Not in Dorn	marshpepper smartweed ^{1,3,5} , mild waterpepper ² , water pepper ^{4,6} , smartweed ⁵ , marshpepper knotweed ⁷
Persicaria maculosa Gray [Polygonum persicaria L.]	ladysthumb ^{1,2,3,4,6} , spotted ladysthumb ^{2,5,7} , heartweed ⁵
Polygonum aviculare L.	prostrate knotweed ^{1,3,5,7} , yard knotweed ² , knotweed ⁴ , doorweed ⁵
Rheum rhabarbarum L. Not in Dorn	garden rhubarb ^{2,7} , rhubarb ^{3,4}
Rumex acetosella L.	red sorrel ^{1,3,5,6} , common sheep sorrel ^{2,7} , sheep sorrel ^{4,5} , cow sorrel ⁵ , mountain sorrel ⁵ , field sorrel ⁵ , horse sorrel ⁵ , sour weed ⁵
Rumex crispus L.	curly dock ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , sour dock ⁵ , yellow dock ⁵
Rumex patientia L.	spinach dock ^{1,3} , patience dock ^{2,4,5,6,7}
Rumex stenophyllus Ledeb.	narrowleaf dock ^{1,2,3,7}
Portulacaceae	
Portulaca oleracea L.	common purslane ^{1,4,5,6} , little hogweed ^{2,7}
Potamogetonaceae	
Potamogeton crispus L.	curlyleaf pondweed ^{1,3} , curly pondweed ^{2,6,7} , curly muckweed ⁴ , curled pondweed ⁵
Ranunculaceae	
Ranunculus acris L.	tall buttercup ^{1,2,3,4,5,7} , meadow buttercup ^{5,6} , common buttercup ⁶ , blisterplant ⁶
Ranunculus repens L.	creeping buttercup ^{1,2,3,5,6,7}
Ranunculus testiculatus Crantz	bur buttercup ^{1,3,6} , curvseed butterwort ^{2,7} , hornseed buttercup ⁵
Resedaceae	
Reseda lutea L.	yellow mignonette ^{1,3,5,7} , yellow upright mignonette ² , wild mignonette ⁴ , reseda ⁴
Rhamnaceae	
Frangula alnus Mill. [Rhamnus frangula L.]	glossy false buckthorn ² , tall buckthorn ³ , European alder buckthorn ⁶ , glossy buckthorn ⁷
Rhamnus cathartica L.	European buckthorn ^{1,2,3} , common buckthorn ^{4,6,7}
Rosaceae	
Alchemilla filicaulis var. f. Not in Dorn	thinstem lady's mantle ^{2,7}
Cotoneaster lucidus Schldtl. [Cotoneaster aculifolia Turcz.]	hairystem cotoneaster ² , shiny cotoneaster ⁷
Malus bacata (L.) Borkh. Not in Dorn	Siberian crabapple ² , Manchurian crab apple ⁷
Malus pumila Mill.	cultvated apple ^{2,5} , common apple ³ , apple ^{4,6} , paradise apple ⁷
Potentilla argentea L. var. a.	silvery cinquefoil ^{1,3,4,5,7} , silverleaf cinquefoil ² , silvery fivefingers ⁶
Potentilla inclinata Vill. Not in Dorn	ashy cinquefoil ^{2,7}

Potentilla recta L.	sulfur cinquefoil ^{1,2,3,4,7} , erect cinquefoil ⁵ , sulpher fivefingers ⁶
Poterium sanguisorba L. var. polygamum (Waldst. & Kit.) Vis. [Sanguisorba minor Scop.]	salad burnet ^{1,2,3,6} , garden burnet ⁵ , small burnet ^{5,7}
Prunus avium L.	sweet cherry ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
Rosa rubiginosa var. r. [Rosa eglanteria L.]	sweetbriar rose ^{1,3,7} , sweetbriar ^{2,4,5,6} , eglantine ^{5,6}
Rubus laciniatus Willd.	cutleaf blackberry ^{1,2,3,7} , evergreen blackberry ^{5,6}
Rubus idaeus L. var. i. Not in Dorn	common red raspberry ² , American red raspberry ⁷
Sorbus aucuparia L.	European mountain ash ^{1,2,3,5,6,7} , Rowan tree ^{5,6}
Rubiaceae	
Galium mollugo L.	smooth bedstraw ^{1,3} , false babysbreath ⁷ , wild madder ⁵ , white bedstraw ^{2,5} , great hedge bedstraw ⁵
Galium verum L.	yellow bedstraw ^{1,3,4,5,6} , yellow spring bedstraw ^{2,7} , lady's bedstraw ⁵
Salicaceae	
Populus alba L.	white poplar ^{1,2,3,6,7} , silver poplar ^{4,6}
Salix fragilis L.	crack willow ^{1,2,3,4,6,7}
Salix fragilis L. × S. fragilis L.	
Sapindaceae	
Acer ginnala Maxim.	Amur maple ^{2,7}
Scrophulariaceae (inc. in Plantaginaceae, APG IV; Verbascum remains)	
Digitalis purpurea L.	foxglove ^{1,3,5} , purple foxglove ^{2,7} , common foxglove ⁶
◆ Linaria dalmatica (L.) Mill. var. d.	Dalmatian toadflax ^{1,2,3,5,6,7}
◆ Linaria vulgaris Mill.	yellow toadflax ^{1,3} , greater-butter-and-eggs ² , butter-and-eggs ^{4,5,6,7}
Verbascum thapsus L.	common mullein ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , great mullein ² , flannel mullein ⁵
Veronica anagallis-aquatica L.	water speedwell ^{1,3,4,5,6,7} , blue water speedwell ² , water pimpernel ⁵
Veronica arvensis L.	corn speedwell ^{1,2,3,4,6,7} , wall speedwell ⁵ , common speedwell ⁵
Veronica biloba L.	two-lobed speedwell ^{2,7} , bilobed speedwell ^{3,5}
Veronica officinalis L.	common speedwell ^{1,4,5} , common gypsyweed ^{2,7} , Paul's betony ⁵
Veronica persica Poir.	Persian speedwell ^{1,3,5} , birdseye speedwell ^{2,4,6,7}
Veronica verna L.	spring speedwell ^{2,3,7}
Solanaceae	
◆ Hyoscyamus niger L.	black henbane ^{1,2,3,5,7} , henbane ^{4,6} , hog's bean ⁵
Lycium barbarum L.	matrimonyvine ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , boxthorn ⁵
Solanum dulcamara L.	bittersweet nightshade ^{1,3} , climbing nightshade ^{2,4,5,7} , bittersweet ^{4,5,6} , felonwort ⁵ , blue bindweed ⁵
Solanum physalifolium Rusby var. nitidibaccatum (Bitter) Edmonds	hairy nightshade ^{1,3,5,6} , groundcherry nightshade ² , viscid nightshade ⁴ , hoe nightshade ⁷
Tamaricaceae	
◆ Tamarix chinensis Lour.	Chinese tamarisk ¹ , fivestamen tamarisk ^{2,7} , salt cedar ⁴ , tamarisk ^{5,6}
◆ Tamarix ramosissima Ledeb. Not in Dorn	salt cedar ^{1,4,7} , tamarisk ⁶
Ulmaceae	
Ulmus pumila L.	Siberian elm ^{1,2,3,4,6,7} , Chinese elm ⁶
Valerianaceae (inc. in Adoxaceae, APG IV)	
Valeriana officinalis L.	common valerian ^{1,3} , allheal ^{2,5} , garden heliotrope ^{5,6} , garden valerian ^{5,7}
Violaceae	
Viola tricolor L. var. t.	pansy ¹ , johnny jumpup ^{2,6,7}
Zygophyllaceae	
Tribulus terrestris L.	puncturevine ^{1,2,3,4,5,6,7} , goat head ⁴ , land caltrop ⁵ , ground burnut ⁵
Invasive taxa attributed to Wyoming but without documentation or in error:	
Eruca vesicaria (L.) Cav. Invasers ssp. sativa (Mill.) Thellung	garden rocket ^{1,3,5,6} , rocket salad ^{2,4,5,7}
Fagopyrum esculentum Moench. Under cultivation	buckwheat ^{1,4,6,7} , garden buckwheat ² , fagopyrum ³
Hippophae rhamnoides L. Under cultivation	sea buckthorn ^{2,3} , seaberry ⁷
Melilotus indicus (L.) All. Invasers	Indian sweetclover ^{1,2,3} , smallflowered yellow sweetclover ⁵ , annual yellow sweetclover ⁷
Spergularia diandra (Guss.) Held. & Sart. Invasers	alkali sandspurry ^{2,3,5,7}
Tragopogon miscellus Ownbey Multiple origin, U.S.A.	Moscow salsify ^{2,7} , hybrid salsify ^{3,5}